1	KATHRYN KENEALLY Assistant Attorney General		
2	CHARLES M. DUFFY		
3	Trial Attorney, Tax Division U.S. Department of Justice P.O. Box 683 Ben Franklin Station Washington, D.C. 20044-0683 Telephone: (202) 307-6406		
4			
5			
6	Email: charles.m.duffy@usdoj.gov Western.taxcivil@usdoj.gov		
7	Western.taxc1v11@usd01.gov Attorneys for the United States of America		
8	JOHN S. LEONARDO		
9	United States Attorney District of Arizona		
10	Of Counsel		
11	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
12	DISTRICT OF ARIZONA		
13	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	Civ. No. 11-0698-PHX-FJM	
14	Plaintiffs,		
15	v.		
16	JAMES LESLIE READING, CLARE L. READING, FOX GROUP TRUST, MIDFIRST BANK, STATE OF ARIZONA	UNITED STATES' MOTION TO ENTER A JUDGMENT	
17			
18	Defendants.		
19	Pursuant to the Court's September 19, 201	2 order, the United States hereby moves the Court	
20	to enter a judgment on the tax and other liabilities	and foreclose the tax liens at issue herein. Support	
21	for this motion is set forth in the memorandum in support and the Second Declaration of Elizabeth		
22	Marriaga, both of which are filed herewith. A proposed Judgment is attached as Exhibit A to the		
23			
24			
25			
26			
27			
28		6655934.1	
		3033734.1	

Case 2:11-cv-00698-FJM Document 98 Filed 09/28/12 Page 2 of 3

1	memorandum in support.		
2	DATED this <u>28th</u> day of <u>September</u> , 2012.		
3		KATHRYN KENEALLY Assistant Attorney General, Tax Division	
4		Assistant Attorney General, Tax Division U.S. Department of Justice	
5			
6 7	By:	/s/ Charles M. Duffy CHARLES M. DUFFY Trial Attorney, Tax Division	
8		Of Counsel:	
9		JOHN S. LEONARDO United States Attorney	
10		Office States Actorney	
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
26			
27			

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 2 I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 28th day of September, 2012, I served the foregoing 3 through the Court's electronic filing system: 4 ROBERT P. VENTRELLA 5 Assistant Attorney General 1275 West Washington Street Phoenix, Arizona 85007-2926 6 7 PAUL M. LEVINE, ESQUIRE LAKSHMI JAGANNATH, ESQUIRE 8 McCarthy, Holthus, Levine Law Firm 8502 E. Via de Ventura, Suite 200 9 Scottsdale, Arizona 85258 10 TOMMY K. CRYER Attorney at Law 11 7330 Fern Avenue Shreveport, Louisiana 71105 12 13 I also certify that on this 28th day of September, 2012, I served the foregoing on the undersigned by first class mail: 14 15 James Leslie Reading Clare Louise Reading 16 2425 East Fox Street 17 Mesa, Arizona 85213 18 19 20 /s/ Charles M. Duffy Charles M. Duffy 21 Trial Attorney, Tax Division U.S. Department of Justice 22 23 24 25 26 27

1 KATHRYN KENEALLY **Assistant Attorney General** 2 CHARLES M. DUFFY 3 Trial Attorney, Tax Division U.S. Department of Justice 4 P.O. Box 683 Ben Franklin Station 5 Washington, D.C. 20044-0683 Telephone: (202) 307-6406 Email: charles.m.duffy@usdoj.gov 6 Western.taxcivil@usdoj.gov 7 Attorneys for the United States of America 8 JOHN S. LEONARDO United States Attorney 9 District of Arizona Of Counsel 10 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 11 DISTRICT OF ARIZONA 12 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Civ. No. 11-0698-PHX-FJM 13 Plaintiffs, 14 v. 15 JAMES LESLIE READING, CLARE L. MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT OF THE 16 READING, FOX GROUP TRUST, UNITED STATES' MOTION TO ENTER MIDFIRST BANK, STATE OF ARIZONA **JUDGMENT** 17 Defendants. 18 19 I. 20 **BACKGROUND** 21 On September 19, 2012, the Court entered summary judgment in favor of the United States 22 on all claims in the complaint except for the Third Claim, which the Court dismissed with prejudice 23 based on a concession by the Government. In its September 19, 2012 order, the Court directed the 24 United States to submit a proposed judgment regarding the tax and other claims that are at issue in 25 the First, Second, Fourth and Fifth Claims of the complaint. The amounts owed on those claims are 26 set forth in Section II, below and a proposed judgment is attached hereto as Exhibit A. 27 In its September 19, 2012 order, the Court also granted summary judgment in favor of the

28

6655934.1

Case 2:11-cv-00698-FJM Document 98-1 Filed 09/28/12 Page 2 of 6

United States on the Sixth, Seventh and Eighth Claims of the complaint through which the Government sought to foreclose its federal tax liens on the residence of defendants James and Clare Reading ("the residence"). In the order, the Court directed that the proposed judgment should address the foreclosure and sale of the residence. Pertinent facts regarding the foreclosure and sale are set forth in Section III, below.

II.

AMOUNTS OWED REGARDING THE FIRST, SECOND, FOURTH AND FIFTH CLAIMS

A. Balance Owed on the First Claim For the Tax and Related Assessments Made Against James L. Reading for his 1993, 1994, 1995 and 2008 Income Tax Years.

The First Claim includes income tax and other assessments relating to James Reading's 1993, 1994, 1995 and 2008 income tax years. In its September 19, 2012 order, the Court directed the United States to submit a proposed judgment which includes "updated calculations for [defendant James] Reading's liabilities for his 1994 and 1995 tax years," that are at issue in the First Claim of the complaint. The updated calculations relate to the fact that, in its August 24, 2012 reply brief, the United States conceded that only fifty (50) percent of compensation received by James Reading in 1994 and 1995 should be considered in calculating his correct federal income tax liabilities for those years. The updated calculations for Mr. Reading's 1994 and 1995 tax years are set forth in Exhibit A attached to the Second Declaration of IRS Revenue Agent Elizabeth Marriaga, which is filed herewith.

-2- 6655934.1

1 The amounts due for each of the liabilities at issue in the First Claim, as of May 1, 2012, are 2 as follows: 3 1993 \$118,162.63¹ 138,605.77² 1994 4 84,798.81³ 5 1995 2008 $8,426.73^4$ 6 7 Aggregate balance \$349,993.94 8 В. Balance Owed on the Second Claim For the Tax and Related Assessments Made Against 9 Clare Reading for her 1994 and 1995 Income Tax Years. The aggregate balance of the amounts due in the Second Claim, as of May 1, 2012, is 10 \$116,632.96.5 11 C. 12 Balance Owed on the Fourth Claim For the Frivolous Tax Return Penalty Assessments 13 Made Under 26 U.S.C. § 6702 Against James Reading for his 1997-2000, 2002-2006 and 2008 Tax Years. 14 15 The aggregate balance of the amounts due in the Fourth Claim, as of May 1, 2012, is 16 17 18 19 See United States' Statement of Material Facts filed as court docket number 52-2 on May 11, 2012 (hereafter "U.S. Facts"), at ¶ 43; see also the Declaration of 20 Debbie Vahe filed on May 11, 2012, at ¶ 15 and Exhibit J-1 thereto. 21 See the Second Declaration of Elizabeth Marriaga, which is filed herewith, 22 and Exhibit A attached thereto (in the 1994 column). 23 3 See the Second Declaration of Elizabeth Marriaga filed herewith and Exhibit A attached thereto (in the 1995 column). 24 25 See U.S. Facts, at ¶ 43, the Declaration of Debbie Vahe filed on May 11, 2012, at ¶ 15 and Exhibit J-4 thereto. 26

See U.S. Facts, at ¶ 45, the Declaration of Debbie Vahe filed on May 11,

2012, at ¶ 16 and Exhibits K-1 and K-2 thereto.

27

28

-3- 6655934.1

16,739.18.⁶

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

D. Balance Owed on the Fifth Claim For the Frivolous Penalty Assessments Made Under 26 U.S.C. § 6702 Against Clare Reading for her 1997-2006 and 2008 Tax Years.

The aggregate balance of the amounts due in the Fifth Claim, as of May 1, 2012, is \$16,793.78.⁷

Ε. Total Amount Owed on the First, Second, Fourth and Fifth Claims.

The total owed to the United States based on the taxes and other amounts owed for the First, Second, Fourth and Fifth Claims, as of May 1, 2012, is \$500,159.86. This amount was calculated by adding the aggregate balances set forth in paragraphs A through D. The United States is entitled to interest on the amounts owed, subsequent to May 1, 2012, pursuant to 26 U.S.C. §§ 6601, 6621 and 6622, and 28 U.S.C. § 1961(c).

III.

FORECLOSURE AND SALE OF THE RESIDENCE

As set forth above, in its September 19, 2012 order, the Court granted summary judgment to the United States on the Sixth, Seventh and Eighth Claims of the complaint which allows the Government to foreclose its federal tax liens on the residence of James and Clare Reading. The address of the residence is 2425 East Fox Street, Mesa, Arizona.

Based on stipulations previously filed with the Court, two defendants in this case have priority over the United States' federal tax liens vis a vis the residence. See the stipulations filed as court docket numbers 35 and 36. The MidFirst Bank has first priority and, based on information that it recently provided to the undersigned Government counsel, it is owed a total of \$13,152.12 as of January 1, 2013. This amount *includes* all fees due MidFirst including its attorney's fees.

The State of Arizona has second priority and, based on information that it recently provided,

See U.S. Facts, at ¶ 50, the Declaration of Debbie Vahe filed on May 11, 2012, at ¶¶ 19 and 20 and Exhibits M-1 to M-7 attached thereto.

See U.S. Facts, at ¶ 54, the Declaration of Debbie Vahe filed on May 11, 2012, at ¶¶ 21 and 22 and Exhibits N-1 to N-7 attached thereto. -4-

Case 2:11-cv-00698-FJM Document 98-1 Filed 09/28/12 Page 5 of 6

1	it is owed \$15,497.77, as of November 1, 2012, with \$1.14 in interest accruing per day thereafter		
2	DATED this 28th day of September, 2012.		
3		KATHRYN KENEALLY Assistant Attorney General, Tax Division U.S. Department of Justice	
5		O.S. Department of Justice	
6	By:	/s/ Charles M. Duffy	
7	2,.	/s/ Charles M. Duffy CHARLES M. DUFFY Trial Attorney, Tax Division	
8		Of Counsel:	
9		JOHN S. LEONARDO United States Attorney	
10		Office States Attorney	
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
2526			
27			
28			
_0	1	-5-	

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 2 I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 28th day of September, 2012, I served the foregoing 3 through the Court's electronic filing system: 4 ROBERT P. VENTRELLA 5 Assistant Attorney General 1275 West Washington Street Phoenix, Arizona 85007-2926 6 7 PAUL M. LEVINE, ESQUIRE LAKSHMI JAGANNATH, ESQUIRE 8 McCarthy, Holthus, Levine Law Firm 8502 E. Via de Ventura, Suite 200 9 Scottsdale, Arizona 85258 10 TOMMY K. CRYER Attorney at Law 11 7330 Fern Avenue Shreveport, Louisiana 71105 12 13 I also certify that on this <u>28th</u> day of September, 2012, I served the foregoing on the undersigned by first class mail: 14 15 James Leslie Reading Clare Louise Reading 16 2425 East Fox Street 17 Mesa, Arizona 85213 18 19 20 /s/ Charles M. Duffy Charles M. Duffy 21 Trial Attorney, Tax Division U.S. Department of Justice 22 23 24 25 26 27

1 KATHRYN KENEALLY Assistant Attorney General 2 CHARLES M. DUFFY Trial Attorney, Tax Division 3 U.S. Department of Justice P.O. Box 683 4 Ben Franklin Station Washington, D.C. 20044-0683 Telephone: (202) 307-6406 5 Government Email: charles.m.duffy@usdoj.gov 6 Western.taxcivil@usdoj.gov **Exhibit** Attorneys for the United States of America 7 Exhibit A JOHN S. LEONARDO 8 United States Attorney District of Arizona 9 Of Counsel 10 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 11 DISTRICT OF ARIZONA 12 13 Civ. No. 11-698-PHX-FJM UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Plaintiffs, 14 15 v. JAMES LESLIE READING, CLARE L. (PROPOSED) ENTRY OF JUDGMENT 16 READING, FOX GROUP TRUST, MIDFIRST BANK, CHASE, FINANCIAL LEGAL SERVICES, STATE OF ARIZONA AND ORDER OF FORECLOSURE AND DECREE OF SALE 17 18 Defendants. 19 20 Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 2001 and 2002 and 26 U.S.C. §§§ 7402 and 7403, and the Court's 21 September 19, 2012 Order, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT: 22 1. JUDGMENT is hereby entered in favor of the United States of America and against 23 defendant James Reading on the First Claim in the complaint, for the tax and related assessments 24 made against him for his 1993, 1994, 1995 and 2008 Income Tax Years in the amount of 25 \$349,993.94, as of May 1, 2012, plus statutory interest accruing thereafter pursuant to 26 U.S.C. §§ 26 6601, 6621 and 6622 and 28 U.S.C. § 1961(c) and other statutory additions, less any payments and 27

6655934.1

credits.

- 2. JUDGMENT is hereby entered in favor of the United States of America and against defendant Clare Reading on the Second Claim, for the tax and related assessments made against her for her 1994 and 1995 in the amount of \$116,632.96, as of May 1, 2012, plus statutory interest accruing thereafter pursuant to 26 U.S.C. §§ 6601, 6621 and 6622 and 28 U.S.C. § 1961(c) and other statutory additions, less any payments and credits.
- 3. JUDGMENT is hereby entered in favor of the United States of America and against defendant James Reading on the Fourth Claim in the complaint, for the frivolous tax return penalty assessments made under 26 U.S.C. § 6702 against him for his 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006 and 2008 Tax Years in the amount of \$16,739.18, as of May 1, 2012, plus statutory interest accruing thereafter pursuant to 26 U.S.C. §§ 6601, 6621 and 6622 and 28 U.S.C. § 1961(c) and other statutory additions, less any payments and credits.
- 4. JUDGMENT is hereby entered in favor of the United States of America and against defendant Clare Reading on the Fifth Claim in the complaint, for the frivolous tax return penalty assessments made under 26 U.S.C. § 6702 against her for her 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006 and 2008 Tax Years in the amount of \$16,793.78, as of May 1, 2012, plus statutory interest accruing thereafter pursuant to 26 U.S.C. §§ 6601, 6621 and 6622 and 28 U.S.C. § 1961(c) and other statutory additions, less any payments and credits.
- 5. The parcel of real property upon which foreclosure is sought in this case is residential real property located at is 2425 East Fox Street, Mesa, Arizona (hereafter "the real property"). The real property also has the following legal description:

Lot forty-nine (49), BROWNMORE ESTATES, according to the plat of record in the office of the Maricopa County Recorder in Book 133 of Maps, page 41.

- 6. The United States has valid and subsisting tax liens on all property and rights to property of James Reading and Clare Reading including the real property arising from the assessments described above, which tax liens are effective as of the dates of those assessments.
 - 7. The United States' federal tax liens against the real property are hereby foreclosed.

The United States Marshal for the District of Arizona or his/her representative ("the Marshal") or an Internal Revenue Service Property Appraisal and Liquidation Specialist ("PALS") representative is authorized and directed under 28 U.S.C. §§ 2001 and 2002 to offer for public sale and to sell the real property under this Order of Foreclosure and Decree of Sale and shall make the arrangements for any sale as set forth in this Order.

- 8. The United States may choose either the Marshal or a PALS representative to carry out the sale under this Order. The Marshal, his representative, or a PALS representative, is authorized to have free access to the real property and to take all actions necessary to preserve the real property, including, but not limited to, retaining a locksmith or other person to change or install locks or other security devices on any part of the property, until the deed to the real property is delivered to the ultimate purchaser(s).
 - 9. The terms and conditions of the sale are as follows:
 - a. Except as otherwise stated herein, the sale of the real property shall be by public auction to the highest bidder, free and clear of all liens and interests;
 - b. The sale shall be subject to building lines, if established, all laws, ordinances, and governmental regulations (including building and zoning ordinances) affecting the real property, and easements and restrictions of record, if any;
 - c. The sale shall be held at the courthouse of the county or city in which the real property is located, on the premises of the parcel of real property being sold, or at any other place in accordance with the provisions of 28 U.S.C. §§ 2001 and 2002, at a date and time announced by the Marshal, his/her representative, or a PALS representative;
 - d. Notice of the sale shall be published once a week for at least four consecutive weeks before the sale in at least one newspaper regularly issued and of general circulation in Maricopa County, Arizona, and, at the discretion of the Marshal, his representative, or a PALS representative, by any other notice deemed appropriate. **State law notice requirements for foreclosures or execution sales do not apply to this sale under federal law**. The notice shall contain a description of the real property and shall contain the material

terms and conditions of sale in this order of sale;

- e. The minimum bid will be set by the Internal Revenue Service. If the minimum bid is not met or exceeded, the Marshal, his or her representative, or a PALS representative may, without further permission of this Court, and under the terms and conditions in this order of sale, hold a new public sale, if necessary, and reduce the minimum bid or sell to the highest bidder;
- f. Bidders shall be required to DEPOSIT at the time of sale with the Marshal or a PALS representative a minimum of ten percent of the bid with the deposit to be made by a certified or cashier's check payable to the United States District Court for the District of Arizona. Before being permitted to bid at the sale, bidders shall display to the Marshal or a PALS representative satisfactory proof of compliance with this requirement;
- g. The balance of the purchase price of the real property at issue in excess of the deposit tendered shall be paid to the Marshal or a PALS representative within thirty (30) days after the date the bid is accepted by a certified or cashier's check payable to the United States District Court for the District of Arizona. If the successful bidder fails to fulfill this requirement, the deposit shall be forfeited and shall be applied to cover the expenses of the sale, including commissions due under 28 U.S.C. § 1921(c), with any amount remaining to be applied to the federal tax liabilities owed by James Reading and/or Clare Reading that are at issue herein. The real property at issue shall be again offered for sale under the terms and conditions of this Order of Foreclosure and Judicial Sale. The United States may bid as a credit against its judgment without tender of cash;
- h. The sale of the real property at issue shall not be final until confirmed by this Court. The Marshal or PALS representative shall file a report of sale with the Court, together with a proposed order of confirmation of sale and proposed deed, within 35 days from the date of receipt of the balance of the purchase price;
- i. Upon confirmation of the sale, the Marshal or a PALS representative shall promptly execute and deliver a deed of judicial sale conveying the real property to the

-4-

purchaser;

- j. Upon confirmation of the sale, the interests of, liens against, or claims to the real property at issue held or asserted by the United States in the Complaint and any other parties to this action or any successors in interest or transferees of those parties shall be discharged and extinguished. The sale is ordered pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2001. **Redemption rights under state law shall <u>not</u> apply to this sale under federal law**; and
- k. Upon confirmation of the sale, the purchaser shall have the recorder of deeds or Office of the County Clerk, Maricopa County, Arizona cause transfer of the real property so it is reflected upon that county's register of title.
- 10. Until the real property at issue is sold, James Reading and Clare Reading shall take all reasonable steps necessary to preserve the real property at issue (including all buildings, improvements, fixtures and appurtenances thereon) including, without limitation, maintaining fire and casualty insurance policies on the real property. They shall not commit waste against the real property at issue, nor shall they cause or permit anyone else to do so. They shall not do anything that tends to reduce the value or marketability of the real property at issue, nor shall they cause or permit anyone else to do so. They shall not record any instruments, publish any notice, or take any other action that may directly or indirectly tend to adversely affect the value of the real property at issue or that may tend to deter or discourage potential bidders from participating in the public sale, nor shall she cause or permit anyone else to do so. Violation of this paragraph shall be deemed a contempt of court and punishable as such.
- 11. James Reading and Clare Reading and all other persons occupying the real property at issue shall leave and vacate permanently such property no later than thirty (30) days after this Order is signed each taking with them his or her personal property (but leaving all improvements, buildings, fixtures, and appurtenances) when leaving and vacating. If any person fails or refuses to leave and vacate the property by the time specified in this Order, the United States Marshal's Office or the Sheriff of Maricopa County is authorized to take whatever action they deem appropriate to remove such person or persons from the premises. If any person fails or refuses to remove his or her

personal property from the real property at issue by the time specified herein, the personal property remaining on the real property at issue thereafter is deemed forfeited and abandoned, and the Marshal or a PALS representative is authorized and directed to remove and dispose of it in any manner he/she sees fit, including sale, in which case the proceeds of sale are to be applied first to the expenses of sale, and then to the tax liabilities at issue herein.

- 12. Notwithstanding the terms of the immediately preceding paragraph, if, after the sale of the real property at issue is confirmed by this Court, the real property at issue remains occupied, a writ of assistance may, without further notice, be issued by the Clerk of Court pursuant to Rule 70 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure to compel delivery of possession of the real property at issue to the purchasers thereof.
- 13. If James Reading or Clare Reading and any other persons occupying the real property at issue, vacates the property prior to the deadline set forth in paragraph 11, above, such person shall notify counsel for the United States no later than 2 business days prior to vacating the property of the date on which he or she is vacating the property. Notification shall be made by leaving a message for said counsel, Charles Duffy, at (202) 307-6406.
- 14. The Marshal or a PALS representative shall deposit the amount paid by the purchaser into the registry of the court. Upon appropriate motion for disbursement or stipulation, the court will disburse the funds in the following partial order of preference until these expenses and liens are satisfied:
 - a. To the Marshal or IRS, for allowed costs and expenses of sale, including any commissions due under 28 U.S.C. § 1921(c) and including an amount sufficient to cover the costs of any steps taken to secure or maintain the real property at issue pending sale and confirmation by the Court;
 - b. To all taxes unpaid and matured that are owed (to county, city or school district) for real property taxes on the property. To the extent that defendant MidFirst Bank (or its assigns or a related entity) has or is holding an escrow for real property taxes on the real property and does not pay such escrow amounts to the appropriate local taxing authority for

property taxes owed, it should pay such amounts into the registry of the court;

- c. To MidFirst Bank, which is owed a total of \$13,152.12 as of January 1, 2013 (this amount *includes* all fees due MidFirst including its attorney's fees);
- d. To the State of Arizona, which is owed \$15,497.77, as of November 1, 2012, with \$1.14 in interest accruing per day thereafter;
- e. To the United States, without reduction for registry fees,¹ in the amount of the outstanding federal tax, penalty and related liabilities of James Reading and Clare Reading for the periods at issue in this action. The amount of aggregate amount of such liabilities, as of May 1, 2012, is \$500,159.86 and interest should accrue subsequent to May 1, 2012 pursuant to 26 U.S.C. §§ 6601, 6621 and 6622, and 28 U.S.C. § 1961(c); and
- f. Any balance remaining after the above payments shall be held by the Clerk until further order of the Court.

IT IS SO ORDERED,

DATE FREDERICK J. MARTONE
United States District Judge

United States District Judge

[&]quot;In cases where the United States Government is a party to the action underlying the registry investment, the funds initially withheld in payment of the [registry] fee may be restored to the United States upon application filed with the court by...government counsel." 56 FR 56356-01; *see also Housekey Fin. Corp. v. Hofer*, 2001 WL 429821 at *1 (E.D. Cal. March 23, 2001)(ordering the Clerk to disburse all registry funds to the United States "undiminished by any registry fees assessed").

The United States hereby requests the return of any registry fees charged against the registry funds and requests that this amount be included in the funds disbursed to the United States.